# Study of light neutron-deficient nuclei Progress report

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August 2021

# Outline

#### Motivation

New opportunities at MSU

Experiment at IGISOL, Aug.-Sep. 2020

Development and maintenance of software

Analysis of the decay of <sup>21</sup>Mg

Outlook

# 1 Motivation

- 2 New opportunities at MSU
- 3 Experiment at IGISOL, Aug.-Sep. 2020
- 4 Development and maintenance of software
- 5 Analysis of the decay of <sup>21</sup>Mg
- 6 Outlook

## Theme

Preparations and training for experiments at MSU - rescheduling of plans

# Motivation

# Rich and complex array of decays along drip lines

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## Consolidation

Exploit **β-delayed particle emission** in order to study:

- Mechanisms of multi-proton and α emission
- β strength in decays with large open energy windows
- Properties of resonances above proton separation energies



Limited knowledge on neutron-deficient nuclei with  $A\sim 20\dots 30$ 

# $\beta$ -delayed particle emission

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## Mechanisms of multi-proton and α emission

- β strength in decays with large open energy windows
- Properties of resonances above proton separation energies



Slowness of  $\beta$ -decay makes these observations possible

$$ft = rac{K}{{g_{ ext{V}}}^2 B_{ ext{F}} + {g_{ ext{A}}}^2 B_{ ext{GT}}}; \hspace{1cm} K = rac{2 \pi^3 \hbar^7 \ln 2}{{m_{ ext{e}}}^5 c^4}$$

# New opportunities at MSU

## Beam production

## In-flight advantages:

- Short separation times
- Large separation efficiencies

## ISOL advantages:

- High purity, low energy beams
- Large yields



## Beam production at MSU

Combination of ISOL and in-flight methods

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# NSCL $\rightarrow$ FRIB: Even greater yields

## Low Energy Community Meeting August 9th-11th 2021

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## Good news!

The experiments originally planned at NSCL would have had much greater statistics compared to any previous study The upgrade to FRIB further enhances the yield by an order of 10<sup>3</sup>! Beam time next summer would grant one whole year for analysing the data

# **Detection setup**

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#### DSSSDs and SSSDs

- Specially designed cube
- Stopping foil
- Custom-made aluminium tube
- SeGA at MSU
- Our DAQ









#### A. Gade, NSCL (2016).





# Experiment at IGISOL, Aug.-Sep. 2020



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Jyväskylä, Finland

## Andreas Gad's PhD project

Studying resonances above the *Hoyle state* in  $^{12}C$  through the decay of  $^{12}B$ 

Brief relaxation of travel restrictions meant only Andreas and I could participate Completion would not have been possible without the tremendous assistance and effort of the people at IGISOL

# Outcome of experiment at IGISOL

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Much greater statistics than previously on the decay of  $^{12}\mathrm{B}$ 

Andreas is currently analysing the data

From *my* PhD project's point of view:

- Pilot experiment for the MSU experiment
- Training in carrying out long experiments at accelerator facilities
- Lessons learned
- Geant4 simulations









# Development and maintenance of software

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## AUSAlib based on ROOT from CERN

## My work

Expansion of AUSAlib Future-proofing AUSAlib:

- ROOT v. 6 (C++11)  $\rightarrow$  ROOT v. 7 (C++14)
- New CMake standards

# CMake - a Build System Generator

### The file CMakeLists.txt is the entry point for building the library

CMake version 2.8

CMake version 3.15



- Hard-coded variables define library, e.g. set(... "-std=c++11")
- Library's install location not persistent
  - User must provide
    FindAUSALIB.cmake

- Target descriptions dynamically define library
- Export library's interfaces
  - find\_package(AUSALIB) command just works

## Result

Greater ease of use: Figure 5.1 in progress report Future-proof

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# Analysis of the decay of <sup>21</sup>Mg

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Experiment on <sup>20</sup>Mg at IDS at CERN in 2015:

Measurements on <sup>21</sup>Mg for calibration purposes (5~6 hours)

Large amount of statistics on <sup>21</sup>Mg, nevertheless

New analysis; new insights





# Methods

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## IDS setup shares characteristics with the MSU setup

## Can utilise (and combine):

- Telescopes
- Time after production
- Clovers





# Proton spectrum

#### JE (ke) 250 Counts / (10 keV) Erratum 2000 × 125 r 10 150 Conservation of energy 1000 400 no longer violated 201 200 100 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 6000 7000 800 E (keV) 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 6000 Initial results E<sub>n</sub> (keV) $\frac{5}{2^{1}Mg}$ } $2m_{e}c^{2}$ 0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 6000 7000 8000 Counts / 10 keV 9.436 10<sup>3</sup> 8 973 IAS 8.053 5/2 7/2) 10 $\alpha + {}^{17}F$ (3/2, 5/2, 7/2)+ 10 4.065 2.431 p + <sup>20</sup>Ne 1.716 $7/2^{+}$ $\frac{0.332}{0.0}$ $\frac{5/2^+}{2^1N_2}$ $\frac{3/2^+}{3/2^+}$ 0

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# Analysis of the decay of <sup>21</sup>Mg

# Gating on transitions



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All preparations complete – ready for the experiment(s) at MSU!

In the meantime:

- Continuation of analysis of <sup>21</sup>Mg
  - R-matrix theory
  - Extension to data on <sup>17</sup>Ne, <sup>31</sup>Ar
- Backup experiments?
  - Experiments at ISOLDE or IGISOL
  - Experiments at 5 MeV accelerator in Århus

# Thank you for your attention!

# (we apologise for any inconvenience caused)